## PACE INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY \& SCIENCES::ONGOLE (AUTONOMOUS)

III B.TECH I SEMESTER END SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATIONS, MARCH/APRIL - 2023
MACHINE LEARNING
(Common to AIDS, AIML Branches)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 60
Note: Question Paper consists of Two parts (Part-A and Part-B)
PART-A
Answer all the questions in Part-A (5X2=10M)

| Q.No. |  | Questions | Marks | CO |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| KL |  |  |  |  |
| 1. | a) | What are the important components of Learning? | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 1 |
|  | b) | How is a decision tree pruned? | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 2 |
|  | c) | List out the various Classification Algorithms? | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 3 |
|  | d) | Define Ensemble Learning? | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 4 |
|  | e) | What is meant by fitness function? | $[2 \mathrm{M}]$ | 5 |

PART-B
Answer One Question from each UNIT (5X10=50M)

| Q.No. |  | Questions | Marks | CO | KL |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| UNIT-I |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2. | a) | Explain Re-Inforcement learning with example? | [5M] | 1 | 2 |
|  | b) | Discuss Geometric models with example? | [5M] | 1 | 4 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3. | a) | Explain Different perspectives and issues in Machine Learning? | [5M] | 1 | 2 |
|  | b) | What are the functions of supervised Learning? Explain Briefly? | [5M] | 1 | 3 |
| UNIT-II |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4. | a) | Define K-Mode Clustering? With Example? | [5M] | 2 | 2 |
|  | b) | Explain the single perceptron with its learning algorithm? | [5M] | 2 | 3 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5. | a) | Discuss K-Nearest Neighboring Algorithm? | [5M] | 2 | 6 |
|  | b) | Explain multilayer Perception with the help of a diagram? | [5M] | 2 | 2 |
| UNIT-III |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6. | a) | Construct the difference between Bagging and Boosting? | [5M] | 3 | 6 |
|  | b) | Explain the Expectation-Maximization (EM) Algorithm? | [5M] | 3 | 2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7. | a) | Explain the Q Learning Algorithm assuming deterministic reward and actions with example? | [5M] | 3 | 3 |
|  | b) | Discuss the Adaboosting Algorithm? | [5M] | 3 | 2 |
| UNIT-IV |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8. | a) | Explain Generalization in reinforcement learning? | [5M] | 4 | 4 |
|  | b) | Discuss the Binomial Distribution in Machine Learning? | [5M] | 4 | 2 |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9. | a) | Explain Active reinforcement learning with example? | [5M] | 4 | 3 |
|  | b) | Discuss about Estimating Binomial Proportions? | [5M] | 4 | 4 |
| UNIT-V |  |  |  |  |  |


| 10. | a) | Explain the Evolution steps of Genetic Algorithm? | $[5 \mathrm{M}]$ | 5 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | b) | Illustrate Hypothesis Space Search? | $[5 \mathrm{M}]$ | 5 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| OR |  |  |  |  |  |  | $[5 \mathrm{M}]$ | 5 | 3 |
| 11. | a) | Discuss Genetic Programming with example? | $[5 \mathrm{M}]$ | 5 | 2 |  |  |  |  |
|  | b) | Explain Genetic Operator with example? |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

